

## Alexander C. Wagenaar, PhD

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- Position:** **Professor of Health Outcomes & Policy**, Program Director for Strategic Initiatives, and Professor, Institute for Child Health Policy, University of Florida, College of Medicine, Gainesville. Associate Director, Public Health Law Research Program, Temple University Beasley School of Law.
- Education:** **PhD**, December 1980, Health Behavior and Health Education (School of Public Health), minor — Sociology, Rackham School of Graduate Studies, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.  
**Summer Program in Research Methods**, June-August 1979, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor.  
**MSW**, December 1978, Program Evaluation and Research, minor — Sociology, School of Social Work, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.  
**BA**, June 1977, Honors Program in Sociology, minors — Political Science and Psychology, Calvin College, Grand Rapids, Michigan.
- Previous Positions:** **Professor of Epidemiology and Director, Alcohol Epidemiology Program**, 1995-2004, University of Minnesota, School of Public Health, Minneapolis, Minnesota.  
**Associate Professor**, 1990-1995, University of Minnesota, School of Public Health, Division of Epidemiology, Minneapolis, MN.  
**Visiting Scholar**, 1989-1990, Marin Institute for the Prevention of Alcohol and Other Drug Problems, San Rafael, CA.  
**Associate Research Scientist and Head of the Injury Analysis and Prevention Division**, 1985-1989, Transportation Research Institute and Department of Public Health Policy and Administration, School of Public Health, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.  
**Assistant Research Scientist**, 1980-1985, Systems Analysis Division, Transportation Research Institute, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.  
**Research Associate**, 1979-1980, Systems Analysis Division, Highway Safety Research Institute, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Professional Affiliations:** American Public Health Association  
Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol  
Research Society on Alcoholism  
Society for Prevention Research  
Society for the Study of Addiction  
World Future Society

### Honors

*Listed in International Who's Who in Medicine, Who's Who in Science and Engineering, Who's Who in American Education, Who's Who of Professionals, Who's Who in America, Who's Who Among Human Service Professionals, Who's Who in Health Sciences Education, Who's Who in Medicine and Healthcare, Who's Who in the Midwest, Who's Who in the World, Men of Achievement, and Dictionary of International Biography.*

- 2009 Prevention Science Award for sustained contributions advancing methods and outcomes in prevention research from the Society for Prevention Research.
- 2004 Named by Institute for Scientific Information as a Highly Cited Researcher, awarded to less than one-half of one percent of published scientists worldwide.
- 2004 Inducted as Fellow of the World Innovation Foundation, a collaboration of scientists and engineers throughout the world, include seventy-one Nobel Laureates, consulting with governments worldwide to apply science to policy in the service of peace and human well-being.
- 2001 Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Innovators Award.
- 2000 Exemplary Science-based Prevention Award, U.S. DHHS Center for Substance Abuse Prevention.
- 1999 Jellinek Award for lifetime achievement in community intervention and policy evaluation research on alcohol.
- 1995 Inducted to Delta Omega Honorary Public Health Society, Pi Chapter.
- 1989 Outstanding Contribution to Traffic Safety Award, Michigan State Safety Commission.

- 1987 Exceptional Leadership Award from the American Public Health Association.
- 1986 Award of Appreciation for Leadership in Highway Safety, Michigan Office of Highway Safety Planning.
- 1983 Award for outstanding achievement in Traffic Safety Evaluation Research from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

### Professional Service

- 2013- Founding member of the Board of Senior Associate Editors for the journal *Health Behavior and Policy Review*.
- 2009-10 Scientific Advisory Board, Alcohol Policy 15 Conference.
- 2003-11 External Advisory Board for the Health Research and Policy Centers at the University of Illinois at Chicago.
- 2002-10 Advisory Board, Global Alcohol Policy Alliance.
- 2002-04 National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism working group on MPH alcohol curricula.
- 2001-04 Board of Directors of the Society for Prevention Research.
- 2001- Scientific Advisory Board, Mothers Against Drunk Driving.
- 2000-06 National Evaluation Advisory Panel for the Free to Grow Project: Head Start Partnerships to Promote Substance-Free Communities, sponsored by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- 2000-01 National Academy of Sciences, Transportation Research Board, Committee on Alcohol, Drugs and Traffic Safety.
- 2000- Editorial Board, *Prevention Science*.
- 1999-11 Assistant Editor of *Addiction*.
- 1999-09 Consultant to the Centers for Disease Control & Prevention, *Guide to Community Preventive Services*.
- 1999-00 Planning committee for the Twelfth Annual Alcohol Policy Conference.
- 1999-00 National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism's Expert Panel on Developing an Alcohol Policy Information System.
- 1997-00 Robert Wood Johnson Foundation's "Fighting Back" Project Technical Advisory Committee.
- 1993-95 Planning Committee for the 27th International Congress on Alcohol and Drug Dependence.
- 1994-95 Planning Committee for the Third World Conference on Injury Control.
- 1994 Planning Committee for the International Dedicated Conference on Road and Vehicle Safety.
- 1994 Special advisor to a National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism meta-evaluation of the 1960-1990 literature on drinking-driving interventions.
- 1994 National Transportation Safety Board working group on administrative license suspension legislation.
- 1993 Special Study Section of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- 1993 National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Working Group on socioeconomic research.
- 1992-98 Editorial board, *Accident Analysis and Prevention*.
- 1992-93 Program Committee, 26th International Symposium on Automotive Technology and Automation.
- 1992-94 Public Policy Panel on Teenage Access to Alcohol, Join Together, Boston University.
- 1992-94 Planning Committee for the Ninth National Alcohol Policy Conference.
- 1992-95 Planning Committee for the 37th International Congress on Alcohol and Drug Dependence.
- 1992-95 Advisory committee of Join Together: A National Resource for Communities Fighting Substance Abuse, funded by a grant from the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation to the Boston University School of Public Health.
- 1991-04 Service on the State of Minnesota's DWI Legislation Task Force.
- 1990 National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism working group on "Longitudinal Studies of Children at Risk."
- 1990-92 Planning Committee for the Eighth National Alcohol Policy Conference.
- 1989-92 Planning Committee for the Second International Research Symposium on Community Action Projects.
- 1989-91 Founding Chairman and President of the National Coalition to Prevent Impaired Driving.
- 1989 Associate Guest Editor of special theme issue of *Health Education Quarterly* on alcohol-impaired driving.
- 1989-94 Advisory Board for the Alcohol Policies Program of the Center for Science in the Public Interest.
- 1987-89 Program Planning Committee for the 11th Triennial International Conference on Alcohol, Drugs, and Traffic Safety.
- 1988 Expert panel on Alcohol-impaired Driving as a Public Health Problem, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.
- 1987-88 Planning Committee for the Sixth National Alcohol Policy Conference.
- 1986-87 Chairperson, Nominations Committee, American Public Health Association Section on Alcohol and Drugs.
- 1986- Editorial Board, *Journal of Safety Research*.
- 1986-87 Appointed to Executive Council of Committee on Alcohol and Other Drugs of the National Safety Council.
- 1986-87 Elected as Representative-at-Large for the Council on Alcohol Policy of the National Association for Public Health Policy.
- 1986 Founding Chairperson of the American Public Health Association Section on Alcohol and Drugs.
- 1985-89 Elected to the Governing Council of the American Public Health Association.
- 1985-86 Elected to the Executive Board of the Council on Alcohol Policy of the National Association for Public Health Policy.
- 1984-85 Special Study Section of the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- 1984-96 Committee on Alcohol and Other Drugs of the National Safety Council.

- 1984-85 Chairperson of the American Public Health Association Forum on Alcohol and Drugs.
- 1984-86 Committee on Driver Impairment of the American Medical Association.
- 1983-84 Program chair for the Forum on Alcohol and Drug Problems of the American Public Health Association, 111th and 112th Annual Meetings.
- 1983-85 Editorial Board of *Abstracts and Reviews on Alcohol and Driving*.
- 1982- Editorial referee for *Abstracts and Review in Alcohol and Driving*; *Accident Analysis & Prevention*; *Addiction*; *Addiction Research*; *Alcohol and Alcoholism*; *Alcohol Research & Health*; *Alcoholism: Clinical & Experimental Research*; *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*; *American Journal of Public Health*; *Association for the Advancement of Automotive Medicine*; *Australian Drug & Alcohol Review*; *Australian Journal of Social Issues*; *Contemporary Drug Problems*; *Delmar Publishers*; *Drug and Alcohol Depend*; *Health Education and Behavior*; *Health Research Council of New Zealand*; *Journal of Adolescence*; *Journal of the American Medical Association*; *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*; *Journal of Child & Adolescent Substance Abuse*; *Journal of Criminal Justice*; *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law*; *Journal of Public Health Policy*; *Journal of Research on Adolescence*; *Journal of Safety Research*; *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*; *Journal of Substance Abuse*; *Perceptual & Motor Skills*; *Prevention Science*; *Proceedings of the Association of American Physicians*; *Psychological Reports*; *Public Agenda*; *Public Health Reports*; *Sage Publications*; *Social Science Quarterly*; *The University of Michigan Press*.

### Publications — Books and Book Chapters

- 2014 Lynne-Landsman, S. D. & Wagenaar, A. C. (2014). Alcohol policy: Interventions to prevent youth alcohol use. In: L. M. Scheier (Ed.) *Handbook of Drug Prevention*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- 2013 Wagenaar, A., & Burris, S. *Public Health Law Research: Theory and Methods*. San Francisco: Wiley.
- 2013 Burris, S., Wagenaar, A.C., Swanson, J.W. Ibrahim, J.K., Wood, J., & Mello, M.M. (2013). Framing Public Health Law Research: A Framework for Public Health Law Research. In: *Public Health Law Research*. San Francisco: Wiley, p. 3-22.
- 2013 Komro, K., O'Mara, R.J., & Wagenaar, A.C. (2013). Understanding How Law Influences Environments and Behavior: Perspectives from Public Health. In: *Public Health Law Research*. San Francisco: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., pp. 49-86.
- 2013 Burris, S. & Wagenaar, A.C. (2013). Integrating Diverse Theories for Public Health Law Evaluation. In: *Public Health Law Research*. San Francisco: Wiley, pp. 193-216.
- 2013 Anderson, E.D., Tremper, C., Thomas, S. & Wagenaar, A.C. (2013). Identifying and Measuring Legal Variables: Measuring Statutory Law and Regulations for Empirical Research. In: *Public Health Law Research*. San Francisco: Wiley, pp. 237-259.
- 2013 Wagenaar, A.C. & Komro, K.A. (2013). Natural Experiments: Research Design Elements for Optimal Causal Inference Without Randomization. In: *Public Health Law Research*. San Francisco: Wiley, pp. 307-324.
- 2013 Burris, S. & Wagenaar, A.C. (2013). The Future of Public Health Law Research. In: *Public Health Law Research*. San Francisco: Wiley, pp. 379-385.
- 2008 Wagenaar, A.C. & Tobler, A.L. Minimum drinking age laws. In: Korsmeyer, P. & Kranzler, H. (Eds.) *Encyclopedia of drugs, alcohol & addictive behavior, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition*, Farmington Hills, MI: Macmillan Reference.
- 2007 Wagenaar, A.C. Detering sales and marketing of alcohol to youth: The role of litigation. In: Henningfield, J.E., Santora, P.B., Bickel, W.K. (eds.), *Addiction Treatment: Science and the Policy for the Twenty-first Century*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, pp. 177-183.
- 2005 Wagenaar, A.C., Lenk, K.M., Toomey, T.L. Policies to reduce underage drinking: A review of the recent literature. In: Galanter, M. (Ed.). *Recent Developments in Alcoholism, Vol. 17: Alcohol Problems in Adolescents and Young Adults*. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, pp. 277-297.
- 2003 Lenk K.M., Toomey T.L., Wagenaar A.C., Lamprecht L.S. Health and social issues addressed by neighborhood associations. In: *Advances in Psychology Research*. Vol. 19. New York: Nova Science Publishers, Inc., pp. 203-220.
- 2002 Toomey, T.L., Wagenaar, A.C., Gehan, J.P., Kilian, G., Murray, D.M., Perry, C.L. Project ARM: Alcohol risk management to prevent sales to underage and intoxicated patrons. In M.L. Patten (Ed.), *Educational and Psychological Research* (pp. 206-215). Los Angeles: Pycszak Publishing (reprinted).
- 2000 Toomey, T.L. & Wagenaar, A.C. Possibilities of alcohol-related prevention policy in the USA. In B. Schmidt & K. Hurrelmann (eds.), *Preventive drug policy: a handbook*. Opladen, Germany: Leske & Budrich.
- 1997 Wagenaar, A.C., Wolfson, M. Minimum drinking-age laws should be strongly enforced. In: *Alcohol: Opposing Viewpoints*. San Diego, CA: Greenhaven Press, pp. 168-173.
- 1997 Wagenaar, A. C., Toomey, T.L. Environmental approaches to prevention. Invited contributor to Ninth *Special Report to the US Congress on Alcohol and Health*. Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- 1995 Wagenaar, A.C., Perry, C.L. Community strategies for the reduction of youth drinking: Theory and application. In: G.M. Boyd, J. Howard, and R.A. Zucker (eds.), *Alcohol Problems among Adolescents*, pp. 197-223. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.

- 1994 Wagenaar, A.C. Protecting our future: Options for preventing alcohol-impaired driving among youth. In: P. Venturelli (ed.), *Drug Use in America: Social, Cultural and Political Perspectives*, pp. 193-202. Boston, MA: Jones and Bartlett.
- 1993 Toomey, T., Jones-Webb, R.J., Wagenaar, A. C. Policy—Alcohol. *Annual Review of Addiction, Research, and Treatment*, 3:279-292.
- 1993 Wagenaar, A.C. Minimum drinking age and alcohol availability to youth: Issues and research needs. In: *Alcohol and Health Monograph: Economics and the Prevention of Alcohol-related Problems*, pp. 175-200. Rockville, MD: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- 1993 Wagenaar, A.C., Wolfson, M. Trade-offs between science and practice in the design of a randomized community trial. In: T.K. Greenfield, and R. Zimmerman (eds.), *Experiences with Community Action Projects: New Research in the Prevention of Alcohol and Other Drug Problems*, pp. 119-129. Rockville, MD: Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, DHHS Pub No. (ADM) 93-1976.
- 1992 Wagenaar, A.C. Analyzing communities as communities. In: H.D. Holder, and J.M. Howard (eds.), *Community Prevention Trials for Alcohol Problems*, pp. 264-265. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- 1987 Wagenaar, A.C. Effects of minimum drinking age on alcohol-related traffic crashes: The Michigan experience five years later. In H.D. Holder, (ed.), *Control Issues in Alcohol Abuse Prevention: Strategies for States and Communities*, pp. 117-129. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.
- 1987 Wagenaar, A.C. Invited contributor to *Sixth Special Report to the U.S. Congress on Alcohol and Health from the Secretary of Health and Human Services*. Rockville, Maryland: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- 1986 Wagenaar, A.C., Waller, J. Alcohol and Other Drugs. In T.C. Doege, and A.L. Engelberg (eds.), *Medical Conditions Affecting Drivers*, pp. 61-70. Chicago, IL: American Medical Association.
- 1986 Goldsmith, J.R., Wagenaar, A.C. Motor vehicle accidents: Michigan cuts toll from youthful drunk drivers. In: J. R. Goldsmith (ed.), *Environmental Epidemiology: Epidemiological Investigation of Community Environmental Disease*, Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press.
- 1983 Wagenaar, A.C. *Alcohol, Young Drivers, and Traffic Accidents: Effects of Minimum-age Laws*. Lexington, Massachusetts: D.C. Heath, Lexington Books Division (second printing, 1984; third printing, 1985).
- 1979 Douglass, R.L., Wagenaar, A.C., Barkey, P. The relationship of changing alcohol availability to acute and chronic social and health problems. In M. Galanter (ed.), *Currents in Alcoholism*, 7:401-425, New York: Grune and Stratton.

#### Publications — Articles

- 2014 Komro, K.A., Wagenaar, A.C., Boyd, M., Boyd, B.J., Pettigrew, D., Tobler, A.L., Lynne-Landsman, S.D., Livingston, M.D., Livingston, B., Molina, M.M. Prevention Trial in the Cherokee Nation: Design of a Randomized Community Trial. *Prevention Science*. Epub March 11, 2014.
- 2014 Staras, S., Livingston, M., Christou, A., Jernigan, D. & Wagenaar, A.C. Heterogeneous Population Effects of an Alcohol Excise Tax Increase on STI Morbidity. *Addiction*. Epub Jan 22, 2014.
- 2014 Pacula, R.L., Kilmer, B., Wagenaar, A.C., Chaloupka, F.J. & Caulkins, J.P. Developing Public Health Regulations for Marijuana: Lessons from Alcohol and Tobacco. *American Journal of Public Health*. Epub April 17, 2014
- 2013 Mello, M.M., Wood, J., Burris, S., Wagenaar, A.C., Ibrahim, J.K. & Swanson, J.W. Critical Opportunities for Public Health Law: A Call for Action. *American Journal of Public Health*, 103:1979-1988. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2013.301281.
- 2013 Lynne-Landsman, S.D., Livingston, M.D., & Wagenaar, A.C. Effects of State Medical Marijuana Laws on Adolescent Marijuana Use. *American Journal of Public Health*, doi:10.2105/AJPH.2012.301117.
- 2013 Erickson, D.J., Smolenski, D.J., Toomey, T.L., Carlin, B.P., & Wagenaar, A.C. Do alcohol compliance checks decrease underage sales at neighboring establishments. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 74:852-8.
- 2013 Komro, K.A., Tobler, A.L., Delisle, A.L., O'Mara, R.J., & Wagenaar, A.C. Beyond the clinic: improving child health through evidence-based community development. *BMC Pediatrics*, 13:172.
- 2013 Bernat, D.H., Maldonado-Molina, M.M., Hyland, A., Wagenaar, A.C. Effects of Smoke-Free Laws on Alcohol-Related Car Crashes in California and New York: Time Series Analyses from 1982-2008. *American Journal of Public Health*, 103(2):214-219.
- 2012 Delcher, C., Maldonado-Molina, M.M., Wagenaar, A.C. Effects of alcohol taxes on alcohol-related disease mortality in New York State from 1969 to 2006. *Addictive Behaviors*, 37(7):783-789.
- 2011 Ibrahim, J.K., Wagenaar, A.C., Burris, S., Anderson, E., & Grunwald, H. State Laws Restricting Driver Use of Mobile Communications Devices: “Distracted Driving” Provisions from 1992 to 2010. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 40(6): 659-665.
- 2011 Komro, K.A., Flay, B.R., Biglan, A., and the Promise Neighborhoods Research Consortium. Creating Nurturing Environments: A Science-Based Framework for Promoting Child Health and Development Within High-Poverty Neighborhoods. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 14(2): 111.

- 2011 Thombs, D.L., O'Mara, R.J., Wei, H., Wagenaar, A.C., Dong, H.J., Merves, M.L., Goldberger, B.A., Weiler, R.M., Dodd, V.J., & Clapp, J.D. 5-HTTLPR genotype and associations with intoxication and intention to drive: Results from a field study of bar patrons. *Addiction Biology*, 16 (1): 133-141.
- 2010 Wagenaar, A.C., Tobler, A.L., & Komro, K.A. Effects of alcohol tax and price policies on morbidity and mortality: A systematic review. *American Journal of Public Health*, 100: 2270-2278.
- 2010 Maldonado-Molina, MM & Wagenaar, AC. Effects of Alcohol Taxes on Alcohol-Related Mortality in Florida: Time-series Analyses from 1969 to 2004. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 34(11): 1915-1921.
- 2010 Burris, S., Wagenaar, A.C., Swanson, J.W., Ibrahim, J.K., Wood, J., Mello, M.M. Making the Case for Laws that Improve Health: A Framework for Public Health Law Research. *Milbank Quarterly*, 88(2): 169-210.
- 2010 Glassman, T, Dodd, V, Sheu, JJ, Rienzo, BA, Wagenaar, AC. Extreme Ritualistic Alcohol Consumption among College Students on Game Day. *The Journal of American College Health*, 58(5): 413-23.
- 2010 Tremper, C, Thomas, S, Wagenaar, AC. Measuring Law for Evaluation Research. *Evaluation Review*. 34(3): 242-266.
- 2009 Thombs, D.L., O'Mara, R.J., Tobler, A.L., Wagenaar, A. C., Clapp, J. Relationships between Drinking Onset, Alcohol Use Intensity, and Nighttime Risk Behaviors in a College Bar District. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 35: 421-428.
- 2009 O'Mara, RJ, Thombs, DL, Wagenaar, AW, Rossheim, ME, Merves, ML, Hou, W, Dodd, VJ, Pokorny, SB, Weiler, RM, Goldberger, BA. Alcohol Price and Intoxication in College Bars. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 33(11): 1-8.
- 2009 Wagenaar, AC, Maldonado-Molina, MM & Wagenaar, BH. Effects of alcohol tax increases on disease mortality in Alaska: Time-series analyses from 1976 to 2004. *American Journal of Public Health*, 99(8): 1464-1470.
- 2009 Wagenaar, AC, Salois, MJ & Komro, KA. Effects of beverage alcohol price and tax levels on drinking: A meta-analysis of 1003 estimates from 112 studies. *Addiction*, 104: 179-190.
- 2008 Glassman, T, Dodd, V, Sheu, JJ, Rienzo, BA & Wagenaar, AC. Using the theory of planned behavior to predict alcohol consumption among college students on game day. *The Journal of Global Drug Policy and Practice*, 2(3): paper 4. Available at: [www.globaldrugpolicy.org/2/3/4.php](http://www.globaldrugpolicy.org/2/3/4.php).
- 2008 Toomey, TL, Erickson, DJ, Lenk, KM, Kilian, GR, Perry, CL & Wagenaar, AC. A randomized trial to evaluate a management training program to prevent illegal alcohol sales. *Addiction*, 103(3): 405-413.
- 2008 Jones-Webb, R., McKee, P., Hannan, P., Wall, M., Pham, L., Erickson, D. & Wagenaar A. Alcohol and malt liquor availability and promotion and homicide in inner cities. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 43(2): 159-177.
- 2007 Wagenaar, AC, Maldonado-Molina, MM, Ma, L, Tobler, AL & Komro, KA. Effects of legal BAC limits on fatal crash involvement: Analyses of 28 states from 1976 through 2002. *Journal of Safety Research*, 38(5):493-499.
- 2007 Wagenaar, AC & Maldonado-Molina, MM. Effects of drivers' license suspension policies on alcohol-related crash involvement: Long-term follow-up in 46 states. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 31(8): 1-8.
- 2007 Wagenaar, AC, Maldonado-Molina, MM, Erickson, DJ, Ma, L, Tobler, AL, Komro, KA. General deterrence effects of U.S. statutory DUI fine and jail penalties: Long-term follow-up in 32 states. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*, 39(5):982-994.
- 2007 Wagenaar, A.C. and Tobler, A.L. Alcohol sales and service to underage youth and intoxicated patrons: Effects of RBS training and enforcement interventions. *Transportation Research Circular: Traffic Safety and Alcohol Regulation*, E-C123: 141-163.
- 2007 Toomey, T.L., Lenk, K.M. and Wagenaar, A.C. Environmental policies to reduce college drinking: An update of research findings. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 68(2):208-219.
- 2006 Wagenaar, A.C., Erickson, D.J., Harwood, E.M., & O'Malley, P.M. Effects of state coalitions to reduce underage drinking: A national evaluation. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 31(4):307-315.
- 2006 Britt, H., Toomey, T.L., Dunsmuir, W., Wagenaar, A.C. Propensity for and correlates of alcohol sales to underage youth. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 50(2):25-42.
- 2006 Toomey, T.L., Fabian, L.E.A., Erickson, D.J., Wagenaar, A.C., Fletcher, L., and Lenk, K. Influencing Alcohol Control Policies and Practices at Community Festivals. *Journal of Drug Education*, 36(1):15-32.
- 2005 Wagenaar, A.C., Toomey, T.L., and Lenk, K. Environmental influences on young adult drinking. *Alcohol Research & Health*, 28(4): 230-235.
- 2005 Wagenaar, A.C., Harwood, E.M. Silianoff, C. Toomey, T.L. Measuring Public Policy: The Case of Beer Keg Registration Laws. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 28(4): 359-367.
- 2005 Britt, H., Carlin, B.P., Toomey, T.L., and Wagenaar, A.C. Neighborhood level spatial analysis of the relationship between alcohol outlet density and criminal violence. *Environmental & Ecological Statistics*, 12, 367-382.
- 2005 Fabian, L.E.A., Toomey, T.L., Mitchell, R.J., Erickson, D.J., Vessey, J.T., Wagenaar, A.C. Do organizations that voluntarily participate in a program differ from non-participating organizations? *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 28(2): 161-165.

- 2005 Toomey, T.L., Erickson, D.J., Patrek, W., Fletcher, L.A., Wagenaar, A.C. Illegal alcohol sales and use of alcohol control policies at community festivals. *Public Health Reports*, 120(2): 165-173.
- 2005 Wagenaar, A.C., Toomey, T.L. Erickson, D.J. Complying with the Minimum Drinking Age: Effects of Enforcement and Training Interventions. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 29(2): 255-262.
- 2005 Wagenaar, A.C., Toomey, T.L. Erickson, D.J. Preventing Youth Access to Alcohol: Outcomes from a Multi-community Time-series Trial. *Addiction* 100(3):335-345.
- 2005 Harwood, E.M. Witson, J.C., Fan, D.P., Wagenaar, A.C. Media Advocacy and Underage Drinking Policies: A Study of Louisiana Print Media from 1994 through 2003. *Health Promotion Practice*, 6(3): 246-257.
- 2004 Harwood, E.M., Bernat, D.H., Lenk, K.M., Vázquez, M., Wagenaar, A.C. Public Opinion in Puerto Rico on Alcohol Control Policies. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences* 26(4):426-445.
- 2004 Bernat, D.B., Dunsmuir, W., Wagenaar, A.C. Effects of Lowering the Legal Blood Alcohol Limit to .08 on Fatal Traffic Crashes in 19 States. *Accident Analysis & Prevention* 36:1089-1097.
- 2004 Jones-Webb, R., Fabian, L.E.A., Harwood, E.M., Toomey, T.L., Wagenaar, A.C. Fatal injuries associated with alcohol use among youth and adults: 1980-1998, *Journal of Child and Adolescent Substance Abuse*, 14(1):41-60.
- 2004 Toomey, T.L., Wagenaar, A.C., Erickson, D.J., Fletcher, L.A., Patrek, W., Lenk, K.M. Illegal alcohol sales to obviously intoxicated patrons licensed establishments, *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*. 28(5):769-774.
- 2004 O'Malley, Wagenaar, A.C. Effects of safety belt laws on safety belt use by American high school seniors, 1986-2000. *Journal of Safety Research*, 35(1):125-130.
- 2003 Terry-McElrath, Y.M., Harwood, E.M., Wagenaar, A.C., Slater, S., Chaloupka, F.J., Brewer, R.D., Naimi, T.S. Point-of-purchase alcohol marketing and promotion by store type – United States, 2000-2001. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 52(14):310-313, 2003.
- 2003 Fletcher, L. A., Erickson, D. J. Toomey, T. L., Wagenaar, A.C. Handheld computers: A feasible alternative to paper forms for field data collection. *Evaluation Review*, 27(2):165-178.
- 2003 Latimer, W.W., Harwood, E.M., Newcomb, M., Wagenaar, A.C. Measuring public opinion on alcohol policy: A factor analytic study of a U.S. probability sample, *Addictive Behaviors*, 28:301-313.
- 2002 Wechsler, H., Lee, J.E., Hall, J., Wagenaar, A.C., Lee, H. Secondhand effects of student alcohol use reported by neighbors of colleges: The role of alcohol outlets. *Social Science & Medicine*, 55(3):57-67.
- 2002 Mosher, J.F., Toomey, T.L., Good, C., Harwood, E.H., Wagenaar, A.C. State laws mandating or promoting training programs for alcohol servers and establishment managers: An assessment of statutory and administrative procedures. *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 23(1):90-113.
- 2002 Wagenaar, A.C., Toomey, T.L. Effects of minimum drinking age laws: Review and analyses of the literature from 1960-2000. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, Supp 114:206-225.
- 2002 Toomey, T.L., Wagenaar, A.C. Environmental policies to reduce college drinking: Options and research findings. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, Suppl. 14:193-205.
- 2002 Lenk, K.M., Toomey, T.L., Wagenaar, A.C., Bosma, L.M., Vessey, J. Can neighborhood associations be allies in health policy efforts? Political activity among neighborhood associations. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 30(1):57-68.
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#### **Publications—Reviews/Commentaries/Software/Other**

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#### **Proceedings Papers and Presentations<sup>1</sup>**

- 2013 Advancing the State of Research Designs Used in Injury Control Policy Evaluation. American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, November 2-6, 2013, Boston, MA.
- 2013 Advancing the state of research designs used in public health law evaluation. Presented at the American Evaluation Association, October 16-19, 2013, Washington, D.C.
- 2011 The effectiveness of alcohol law enforcement interventions to curb down underage drinking. Presented at the European Network Conference on Reducing Youth Drinking by Law Enforcement, October 27, 2011, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.
- 2011 Law Enforcement policy and strategies tested. Presented at the European Network Conference on Reducing Youth Drinking by Law Enforcement, October 27, 2011, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.
- 2010 ATOD 25th Anniversary: A Systematic Review of Alcohol Price and Tax Policy Effects on Alcohol-related Problems. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, November 6-10, 2010.
- 2010 Spirits in the Control States. Presented at the National Alcohol Beverage Control Association Annual Conference, May 15-19, 2010, Marco Island, FL.
- 2010 Who Survives This Economy. Presented at the National Alcohol Beverage Control Association Annual Conference, May 15-19, 2010, Marco Island, FL.
- 2010 Time between behavior and punishment: Public policy effects at the population level. Invited presentation at the annual meeting of the World Conference on Psychology, Counseling and Guidance. April 21-25, 2010, Antalya, Turkey.
- 2010 Measuring Law for Public Health Research." Invited presentation at the annual meeting of the National Public Health Law Research Program, sponsored by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. January 7-9, 2010, Philadelphia.
- 2009 Hierarchical Multiple Time-series Designs: The RCT for Policy Evaluation. Invited presentation at the Healthy Eating Research Program Annual Meeting. December 2-4, 2009. Tucson, AZ.
- 2009 Effects of alcohol prices and taxes on Alcohol Consumption and Traffic Crash Rates: Meta-analyses of the Literature from 1960-2006. Presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, November 8-11, 2009, Philadelphia, PA.

<sup>1</sup> Only senior-authored papers and presentations are listed; co-authored presentations are omitted.

- 2009 Effects of alcohol taxes on Drinking: A Meta-analysis. Presented at the Tampa Alcohol Coalition meeting, October 30, 2009, Tampa, FL.
- 2009 5-HTTLPR Genotype and Drinking in Bar Patrons. Presented at the Florida Genetics 2009 Symposia, University of Florida, October 28-29, 2009, Gainesville, FL.
- 2009 Effects of alcohol-control policies on reducing alcohol-related mortality; An application of system dynamics. Presented at the Biennial meeting of the Society for the Study of Human Development. October 18-20, 2009, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- 2009 Effects of state policy and community environment on youth drinking and alcohol-related outcomes: Results from three decades of research. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, May 26-29, 2009 Washington, DC.
- 2009 Should we lower the minimum legal drinking age in the United States? Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, May 26-29, 2009 Washington, DC.
- 2009 RBS and Enforcement: What we know. Presented at the Tampa Alcohol Coalition meeting, May 1, 2009, Tampa, FL.
- 2009 Meta-analysis of alcohol tax policy: Implications of public health. Presented at the Annual Grantee Meeting Public Health Programs, April 21-24, 2009, Greensboro, NC.
- 2009 Understanding interventions: Environmental strategies. Presented at the annual meeting of the Community Anti-drug Coalitions of America, February 11, 2009, Washington, D.C.
- 2008 Effects of alcohol prices and taxes on alcohol consumption: Meta-analyses of the literature from 1960-2006. Presented at the annual symposium of the Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol, Victoria, BC, June 2-6, 2008.
- 2008 Preventing substance use and risky sexual behavior in college contexts. Round table discussant at the annual meeting for the Society for Prevention Research, San Francisco, CA, May 28-31, 2008.
- 2008 Effects of beverage alcohol price and tax levels on traffic crash rates: A meta-analysis. Presented at the annual meeting for the Society for Prevention Research, San Francisco, CA, May 28-31, 2008.
- 2008 Effects of beverage alcohol price and tax levels on drinking: A meta-analysis. Presented at the Eighth Annual International Campbell Collaboration Colloquium, Vancouver, BC, May 12-14, 2008.
- 2008 Model alcohol policy programs: How can communities use them? Presented at Alcohol Policy 14, San Diego, CA, January 27-30, 2008.
- 2008 Effects of legal BAC limits on fatal crash involvement: Analyses of 28 states from 1976 through 2002. Presented at Alcohol Policy 14, San Diego, CA, January 27-30, 2008.
- 2008 Effects of statutory changes in DUI fine, jail and license suspension penalties: A quasi-experimental time-series evaluation of policy changes across the 50 U.S. states. Presented at Alcohol Policy 14, San Diego, CA, January 27-30, 2008.
- 2007 Transferring your policy research skills from substance abuse to childhood obesity: Understanding new opportunities. Presented at the annual meeting of the Substance Abuse Policy Research Program, Amelia Island, FL, December 6-7, 2007.
- 2007 Research methods from substance abuse policy applied to other public health problems. Presented at the annual meeting of the Substance Abuse Policy Research Program, Amelia Island, FL, December 6-7, 2007.
- 2007 Effects of mandatory minimum fine and jail penalties for DUI: Long-term follow-up in 32 states. Presented at the 2007 Addictive and Health Behaviors Research Symposium, Amelia Island, September 24-25, 2007.
- 2007 Effects of beverage alcohol price and tax levels on traffic crash rates: A meta-analysis. Presented at the annual meeting of the International Council on Alcohol, Drugs & Traffic Safety, Seattle, WA, August 26-30, 2007.
- 2007 Alcohol sales and service to underage youth and intoxicated patrons: Effects of RBS training and enforcement interventions. Presented at the annual meeting of the National Liquor Law Enforcement Agency, Orlando, FL, August 1-3, 2007.
- 2007 Effects of mandatory minimum fine and jail penalties for DUI: Long-term follow-up in 32 states. Presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Prevention Research, Washington, DC, May 30 – June 1, 2007
- 2007 Effects of statutory changes in DUI fine, jail and license suspension penalties: A quasi-experimental time-series evaluation of policy changes across the 50 U.S. states. Presented at the annual symposium of the Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol, Budapest, Hungary, June 4-8, 2007.
- 2007 The environmental approach to preventing alcohol-related problems. Presented to the Tampa Alcohol Coalition, University of Tampa, Tampa, Florida, May 7, 2007.
- 2007 Alcohol and injury: A surfeit of solutions. Presented to the annual meeting of the BACCHUS Network, Tallahassee, FL, February 16-17, 2007.
- 2006 General deterrence effects of U.S. statutory DUI fine and jail penalties: Evaluation of policy changes in 32 states. Presented at the annual meeting of the Substance Abuse Policy Research Program, Hilton Head, SC, November 28-December 1, 2006.
- 2006 Alcohol sales and service to underage youth and intoxicated patrons: Effects of RBS training and enforcement interventions. Presented at the summer symposium of the Transportation Research Board Committee on Alcohol,

- Other Drugs and Transportation, Irvine, CA, June 5-6, 2006.
- 2006 Effects of state coalitions to reduce youth access to alcohol: A national evaluation using latent growth curve modeling. Presented at the Society for Prevention Research Conference, San Antonio, TX, May 30 – June 2, 2006.
- 2006 Alcohol and injury: A surfeit of solutions. Presented at the Symposium on Addictive and Health Behaviors Research, June 12, 2006, Jacksonville, FL.
- 2005 Killin' Time: Alcohol and Injury. CDC Langmuir Lecture. Presented at the national EIS Conference, Atlanta, GA, April 12-14, 2005.
- 2004 Changing the environment: Effective prevention of alcohol-related problems. Presented at the 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Governor's Conference on Substance Abuse, Des Moines, IA, April 19-20.
- 2004 Promising approaches for reducing alcohol related problems. Presented at the Substance Abuse Conference, Tulsa, OK, February 4-6.
- 2003 Putting APIS to work: A researcher's perspective. Presented at the American Public Health Association 131<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, November 16-19.
- 2003 Randomized and time-series evaluation trials. Invited presentation at the National Academy of Sciences, Washington, DC, September 4-5, 2003.
- 2003 Environmental interventions for the prevention of alcohol-related problems. Invited plenary keynote presentation at the National Prevention Network meeting, Albuquerque, NM, August 25-27.
- 2003 State-level alcohol policies: Issues and strategies. Presented at the Higher Education Statewide Initiatives Leadership Institute, Minneapolis, MN, June 27-28.
- 2003 The Alcohol Policy Information System: A new tool for research and policy. Presented at the Research Society on Alcoholism Annual Meeting, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, June 21-25, 2003.
- 2002 State RBS laws in the U.S.: Implications of statutory diversity for research and practice. Presented at the 45<sup>th</sup> International Council on Alcohol and Addiction (ICAA) conference, Sao Paulo and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, December 8-13.
- 2002 Marketing alcoholic beverages to youth: Study designs and research needs. Presented at the World Health Organization meeting, Valencia, Spain, May 7-9.
- 2002 Understanding the role of policy and environmental factors in youth alcohol use. Presented at the Second National Governors' Spouses Leadership Conference "The Solution is Within Our Reach: Working Together to Keep Children Alcohol Free," Washington, DC, January 10.
- 2001 Alcohol policies in the United States. Presented at the Minnesota Department of Health Alcohol Forum, St. Paul, MN, December 17.
- 2001 Bridging the gap: Alcohol component. Presented at the Substance Abuse Policy Research Program meeting, St. Augustine, FL, November 14-16.
- 2001 Complying with the Minimum Drinking Age: Preliminary results from the CMDA project. Presented at the 129<sup>th</sup> Annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Atlanta, GA, October 24.
- 2001 Liability of commercial and social hosts for alcohol-related injuries: A randomized experiment with alternative vignettes in a US national survey of accountability norms and judgments. Presented at the Kettil Bruun Society 2001 Symposium, Toronto, Canada, May 29.
- 2001 Complying with the Minimum Drinking Age: Preliminary results. Presented at the Society for Prevention Research Conference, Washington, DC, May 30-June 2.
- 2000 Alcohol policy research: Future directions. Roundtable topic at the Substance Abuse Policy Research Program Annual Meeting, Santa Fe, NM, December 7-8.
- 2000 Prevention works: Activating communities to achieve change, CSAP model program: Communities mobilizing for change on alcohol (CMCA). Presented at the Florida Statewide Prevention Conference: Florida FIRST, Orlando, FL, November 29-December 1.
- 2000 Principles for effective community alcohol prevention efforts. Presented at the NIAAA Confronting Challenges to Alcohol-Focused Prevention Conference, Bethesda, MD, October 25.
- 2000 Achieving community change: Lessons and results from the CMCA project. Keynote speaker at the California Prevention Summit 2000 Conference, Creating an Environment for Prevention, Riverside, CA, October 2-3.
- 2000 Science-based prevention: Theory and results from the CMCA randomized trial. Presented at the 43<sup>rd</sup> International Council on Alcohol and Addictions, International Institute on the Prevention and Treatment of Dependencies, Bahrain, August 31-September 7.
- 2000 Effects of 0.02 or zero legal BAC limits for young drivers on drinking, driving, and driving-after-drinking behaviors. Presented at the Alcohol Policy XII Conference, Alcohol & Crime, Research and Practice for Washington, DC, Prevention, June 11-14.
- 2000 Effects of 0.02 or zero legal BAC limits for young drivers on drinking, driving, and driving-after-drinking behaviors. Presented at the Society for Prevention Research 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, May 30-31.

- 2000 Long-term prevention success requires changing the environment: Theory and results from community and policy intervention trials in the U.S. Presented at the Conference on Adolescent Drug Prevention "Does It Matter?", Oslo, Norway, March 23-24.
- 1999 Characteristics and rates of illegal alcohol sales to pseudo-intoxicated patrons. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Chicago, IL, November 7-11.
- 1999 Time-series evaluation designs for community trials: The CMDA Project. Presented at the Society for Prevention Research 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, New Orleans, LA, June 24-26.
- 1999 Research at the University of Minnesota on the epidemiology and prevention of alcohol problems. Presented at the Research Symposium: A Federal-State Partnership on Fetal Alcohol Research. Minneapolis, MN, May 11.
- 1998 Project ARM: Alcohol risk management I. Presented at the Substance Abuse Policy Research Program Annual Meeting, Charleston, SC, December 8-11.
- 1998 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: Theory, methods and results of a community-based preventive trial. Presented at the American Public Health Association Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., November 16.
- 1998 ImpacTeen: A policy research partnership to reduce substance use. Presented at the 1998 American Society of Criminology Conference, Washington, DC, November 13.
- 1998 Alcohol policy options for states and communities. Presented at Ramsey County/St. Paul Health Department, St. Paul, MN, October 5.
- 1998 Preventing alcohol problems by changing the environment: Policy options for states and communities. Presented to the Medical Development Group, School of Medicine, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, September 14.
- 1998 State and local prevention policies: From concepts to web-based tools for action. Presented at the National Prevention Network Research Conference, San Antonio, TX, August 30-September 2.
- 1998 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol (CMCA): A randomized trial. Presented at the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society for Prevention Research: Advances and Challenges in Prevention Science for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Park City, UT, June 4-7.
- 1998 Public opinions on alcohol policy. Presented at the Alcohol Policy XI Conference, Chicago, IL, May 10-13.
- 1998 Injury Prevention through Alcohol Control Policies. Presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> World Injury Conference, Amsterdam, May 17-20.
- 1998 Public health approaches to reducing alcohol related problems. Presented at the Healthy People 2000 Progress Review, Office of the Surgeon General, Washington, D.C., May 6.
- 1998 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: Experiences and outcomes from a randomized community trial. Presented at the 1998 Kettil Bruun Society Thematic Meeting: Fourth Symposium on Community Action Research and the Prevention of Alcohol and Other Drug Problems, Russell, Bay of Islands, New Zealand, February 8-13.
- 1997 Alcohol Risk Management: Project ARM. Presented at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Substance Abuse Policy Research Program Annual impaired driving. Presented at Safe America, the Fourth National Injury Control Conference, Washington, D.C. November 18-21.
- 1997 Effects of privatization on homicide, suicide, and traffic crashes: Preliminary findings from the alcohol and violence project. American Public Health Association 125<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Indianapolis, IN, November 9-13.
- 1997 National evaluation of reducing underage drinking through coalitions. Presented at the National Association for Public Health Policy Annual Meeting, Indianapolis, IN, November 12.
- 1997 Design and outcomes from a randomized community trial: The CMCA project. Prevention Science and Methodology Group Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, October 29-31.
- 1997 Using alternative designs, such as multiple baseline and time designs when random assignments to groups is not appropriate. Prevention Science and Methodology Group Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, October 29-31.
- 1997 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: Initial outcomes from a randomized trial. Presented at the 14<sup>th</sup> International Alcohol, Drugs, & Traffic Safety Conference, Annecy, France, September 21-26.
- 1997 Attitudes about responsible beverage service in the hospitality industry. Presented at the Research Society on Alcoholism's Annual Scientific Meeting, San Francisco, CA, July.
- 1997 Preventing alcohol problems through regulation. National Alcohol Beverage Control Association 60<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, LaQuinta, CA, May 14-18.
- 1997 Accessibility of alcohol. Presented at the MADD National Youth Summit to Prevent Underage Drinking, Washington, DC, May 10-13.
- 1997 Public policy to prevent alcohol problems: Choices for communities. Presented at Prevention for the 90's-Meeting. Regal University Hotel, Durham, NC, April 15-18.
- 1997 Reducing underage drinking through coalitions: Process & outcome evaluation. Presented at the Reducing Underage Drinking through Coalitions Conference sponsored by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Atlanta, GA, February 11.
- 1997 A randomized community trial to reduce alcohol availability to youth: Effects of the CMCA project. Transportation Research Board 76<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, January 12-16.

- 1996 Alcohol Risk Management: Background and design of Project ARM. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Substance Abuse Policy Research Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA, December 12-13.
- 1996 Outcomes from the CMCA project: Effects on alcohol outlet policies. 124th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, New York, NY, November 16-22.
- 1996 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: Outcomes from a randomized 15-community trial. Research Society on Alcoholism and the International Society for Biomedical Research on Alcoholism Joint Scientific Meeting, Washington, DC, June 22-27.
- 1996 Organizing for alcohol policy: What is needed and how to get it. Presented at Alcohol Policy 10: Reducing Risk Among Young Adults Conference, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, May 4-8.
- 1996 Public policy to prevent alcohol problems: Choices for communities. Presented at the 6th Annual Making Prevention Work Conference, Minneapolis, MN, April 25.
- 1996 Drink-driving control efforts: A meta-analysis of literature. Presented at the Third World Conference on Injury Control. Melbourne, Australia, February 18-22.
- 1996 Privatizing alcohol sales: Implications for alcohol use and injury. Presented at the Third World Conference on Injury Control. Melbourne, Australia, February 18-22.
- 1996 Public policy to prevent alcohol problems: Choices for communities. Minnesota Department of Health Annual Prevention conference, Minneapolis, MN, January 29-30.
- 1995 Effects of privatizing alcohol sales. Presented at the Information Symposium on Alcohol Privatization/Deregulation, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, November 20-21.
- 1995 Sources of alcohol for underage drinkers. Presented at the 123rd Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Diego, CA, October 29-November 2.
- 1995 Public policy to prevent alcohol problems: Options for states and local communities. Invited presentation at the University of Michigan Substance Abuse Center, Ann Arbor, MI, September 19.
- 1995 Issues in design and implementation of community prevention trials: Experience of the CMCA project. Presented at the University of Michigan Substance Abuse Center, Ann Arbor, MI, September 20.
- 1995 Privatization of alcohol monopolies in face of harmonization. Presented at the 37th International Congress on Alcohol and Drug Dependence, LaJolla, CA, August 20-25.
- 1995 Privatizing alcohol sales: Recent research findings from New Zealand and The United States. Presented at the Research Society on Alcoholism Annual Scientific Meeting, Steamboat Springs, CO, June 17-22.
- 1995 Research Reports on Underage Drinkers and Fake IDs. Operation Straight ID Symposium. Hillside, IL, May 31.
- 1995 How best to enforce the drinking age. Presented at the Operation Straight ID Symposium. Hillside, IL, May 31.
- 1994 Increased wine sales following introduction of wine into New Zealand grocery stores. Presented at the American Public Health Association 122nd Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, October 30-November 3.
- 1994 Using alcohol control policy to prevent drinking-driving. Presented at the International Symposium on DUI Education and Prevention. Sponsored by UCLA, Santa Monica, CA, May 12-14.
- 1994 Raising the maximum speed limit: The Experience in the U.S. Presented at the University of Auckland School of Medicine, Auckland, New Zealand, February 11.
- 1994 Mobilizing communities to change health-related attitudes and behavior. Presented at the workshop conducted for the New Zealand Public Health Commission, Wellington, New Zealand, February 10.
- 1993 Commercial alcohol outlets and underage drinking: Sales and enforcement practices. Presented at the 121st Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, CA, October 23-27.
- 1993 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: Evaluation measures. Presented at Community Score Cards: Measures of Success or Failure in Fighting Substance Abuse, sponsored by Boston University and Join Together, Boston, MA, September 20-23.
- 1993 Criminal and administrative enforcement of the legal minimum drinking age Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, Miami, FL, August 13-17.
- 1993 The epidemiology of injury. Presented at the Urban Trauma Conference, Washington, D.C., July 9-10.
- 1993 Recent trends in risk behaviors: The role of alcohol. Presented at the University of Michigan Symposium on Risk Taking, Ann Arbor, MI, May 24-25.
- 1993 Enforcement of the legal minimum drinking age in the United States. Presented at the 2nd World Conference on Injury Control, Atlanta, GA, May 20-23.
- 1993 Developing safer communities: Testing mobilization in a randomized community trial. Presented at the 2nd World Conference on Injury Control, Atlanta, GA, May 20-23.
- 1993 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: A randomized community trial. Presented at the 72nd Annual Meeting of the Transportation Research Board, Washington, D.C., January 10-14.
- 1992 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: A randomized community trial. Presented at the 120th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Washington, D.C., November 7-13.
- 1992 Organizing an end to death on the road: Beyond traditional thinking on drinking and driving. Keynote address presented at the Enforcement and Beyond Conference sponsored by the New Jersey Coalition Against Impaired Driving, Long Branch, NJ, October 28-29.

- 1992 Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: A randomized community trial. Presented at the Research Society on Alcoholism Annual Meeting on Community Trial Design, San Diego, CA, June 15-17.
- 1992 Youth alcohol access: Where and how adolescents obtain alcoholic beverages. Presented at the Annual Alcohol Epidemiology Symposium sponsored by the Kettil Bruun Society, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, June 1-5.
- 1992 Traffic safety enforcement for youth. Presented at the Lifesavers 10 National Conference on Highway Safety Priorities, Denver, CO, April 12-15.
- 1992 Deregulation of alcohol sales: Recent research results. Alcohol Policy VIII Conference—Alcohol Policy and Community Action: Agendas for Today, Washington D.C., March 25-27.
- 1992 Alcohol and injuries: Epidemiology and control. Presented at the Healthy People/Healthy Environments: Secretary's National Conference on Alcohol-Related Injuries. Washington, D.C. March 23-25.
- 1992 Trade-offs between science and practice in the design of a randomized community trial. Presented at the Second International Research Symposium on Experiences with Community Action Projects, San Diego, CA, January 29-February 2.
- 1992 Research affects public policy: The case of the legal drinking age in the United States. Presented at the Thematic Meeting of the Kettil Bruun Society: The Interaction of Research and Policy in the Drugs Arena, Perth, Australia, January 20-24.
- 1991 Effects of a saliva test pipeline procedure on adolescent self-reported alcohol use. Presented at the American Public Health Association 119th Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, November 10-14.
- 1991 Minimum drinking age and alcohol availability to youth: Issues and research needs. Invited paper presented at Workshop on *Economic and Socioeconomic Issues in the Prevention of Alcohol-Related Problems*, sponsored by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Rockville, MD October 10-11.
- 1991 Alcohol liability law: Effects on traffic crashes. Presented at the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Cincinnati, OH, August 21-23.
- 1991 Dram shop liability and traffic crashes: A natural experiment. Presented at the 17th Annual Epidemiology Symposium, Kettil Bruun Society for Social and Epidemiological Research on Alcohol, Sigtuna, Sweden, June 10-14.
- 1991 The Surgeon General's workshop on drunk-driving: Two-year follow-up. Presented at Lifesavers 9: National Conference on Highway Safety Priorities, Charlotte, NC, May 12-25.
- 1991 Research in highway safety for non-technical practitioners. Presented at the Lifesavers 9: National Conference on Highway Safety Priorities, Charlotte, NC, May 12-15.
- 1991 Effects of alcoholic beverage server liability on traffic crash injuries. Presented at the Second Annual Transportation Research Conference, St. Paul, MN, May 7-8.
- 1991 National agenda for injury control in the 1990s: Comments on motor vehicle injury prevention position paper. Presented at The Third National Injury Control Conference, Denver, CO, April 22-25.
- 1991 Mobilizing communities for prevention of alcohol and other drug problems. Presented at the Minnesota State Prevention Conference, St. Cloud, MN, April 1-2.
- 1990 Privatizing wine sales: Results of natural experiments In Iowa and West Virginia. Presented at the 118th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, New York, NY, September 30-October 4.
- 1990 Organizing an end to death on the road: Beyond traditional thinking on drinking and driving. Presented at the 118th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, New York, NY, September 30-October 4.
- 1990 Effects of minimum drinking age laws on the drinking practices of those age 17-25: A nationwide cohort study. Presented at the 118th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association New York, NY, September 30-October 4.
- 1990 The 65 mph speed limit: Effects on injury morbidity and mortality. Presented at the 118th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, New York, NY, September 30-October 4.
- 1990 Changing from public to private sale of wine: Results from two natural experiments in the United States. Presented at the International Institute on Prevention and Treatment of Alcohol and Drug Dependence, Berlin, Germany, June 10-15.
- 1990 The legal drinking age of 21 in the United States: Effects of drinking practices, risky behaviors, and traffic crashes. Presented at the International Institute on Prevention and Treatment of Alcohol and Drug Dependence, Berlin, Germany, June 10-15.
- 1990 Organizing an end to death on the road. Presented at the Conference on Minnesota DWI Control in the 90s, Minneapolis, MN, May 17.
- 1990 A review of alcohol availability policies. Invited paper presented at the Alcohol Policy VII Conference, Portland, OR, March 14-16.
- 1990 Research on effects of current laws and regulations on drinking driver crashes: Implications for the future. Invited paper presented at the Gordon Research Conference on Alcohol, Oxnard, CA, February 5-9.
- 1990 Evaluative criteria for prevention planners. Invited paper presented at the Conference on Evaluating Community Prevention Strategies on Alcohol and Other Drugs, sponsored by the University of California, San Diego, CA, January 11-13.

- 1989 Methodological issues in community prevention trials for alcohol problems. Invited discussant for conference sponsored by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism and Prevention Research Center, Berkeley, CA, December 4-5.
- 1989 Privatizing the sale of wine. Paper presented to the New Zealand Public Health Association, Dunedin, New Zealand, November 27-29.
- 1989 Results from the Michigan omnibus state safety survey. Paper presented at the 11th International Conference on Alcohol, drugs and traffic safety, Chicago, IL, October 24-27.
- 1989 Effects of compulsory automobile safety belt use on observed belt use, injury rates, and hospitalization rates. Presented at the First World Conference on Accident and Injury Prevention, Stockholm, Sweden, September 17-20.
- 1989 Alcohol control policies: Their role in preventing alcohol-impaired driving. Invited paper published by the Office of the Surgeon General, U.S. Public Health Service. *The Surgeon General's Workshop on Drunk Driving: Background Papers*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- 1988 Behavioral and health effects of Michigan's adult seat belt law. Presented at the 116th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, Boston, MA, November 14-17.
- 1988 Drinking age laws: Impact on highway safety. Presented at the 35th International Congress on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, Oslo, Norway, July 31-August 6.
- 1988 Using public policy to prevent injury and death: The case of motor vehicle occupant restraint. Presented at the Society for Automotive Engineers Annual Government/Industry Meeting, Washington, D.C., May 2-5.
- 1987 Comments on minimum legal drinking ages and highway safety: A methodological critique, by S. Garber. Presented at the Invitational Research Conference: Preventing Injuries from Motor Vehicle Crashes, sponsored by the New England Injury Prevention Research Center, Boston, MA, December 10-11. Published in J.D. Graham (ed.) *Preventing Automobile Injury*, pp. 151-158. Dover, Massachusetts: Auburn House Publishing Company.
- 1987 Comments on Steven Garber's minimum legal drinking ages and highway safety: A methodological critique. In *Preventing Automobile Injury 1988*, presented at the Motor Vehicle Injury Prevention Conference, Boston, MA, Dec 10-11.
- 1987 Prevention of alcohol problems through safe communities and roads: Policy implications. Presented at the National Alcohol Policy Conference V: Community Applications to the Prevention of Alcohol Problems, Charleston, SC, October 31-November 4.
- 1987 Strategies to improve compliance with child restraint device laws. Presented at the 115th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, New Orleans, LA, October 18-22.
- 1987 Effects of mandatory seatbelt laws on traffic fatalities in the United States. Presented at the 11th International Technical Conference on Experimental Safety Vehicles, Arlington, VA, May 12-15.
- 1986 Effectiveness of compulsory seat belt use laws. Invited paper presented at LifeSavers V: National Conference on Alcohol Countermeasures and Occupant Protection, sponsored by the National Safety Council, the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, and the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, San Diego, CA, December 8-10.
- 1986 Alcohol policy: The role of public health. Invited paper presented at the National Alcohol Policy IV: Implications for Prevention of Alcohol Problems, New York, NY, November 11-13.
- 1986 Economic conditions and alcohol-related driving. In *Alcohol and the Drinking Driver: A Workshop Report*, pp. 19-21, May 2-4, 1984, Bethesda, Maryland. Washington, D.C.: National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.
- 1986 Youth, alcohol, and traffic crashes. Invited paper for the Conference on Research Issues in the Prevention of Alcohol-Related Injuries, sponsored by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. Berkeley, CA, March 3-5.
- 1985 Casualty reductions resulting from safety belt use laws. Session discussant at the Conference on The Effectiveness of Safety Belt Use Laws: A Multi-National Examination, sponsored by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, Washington, D.C., November 12-14.
- 1985 Accident reductions in Michigan: measurements and causes. Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Detroit, MI, October 21.
- 1985 Alcoholic beverage control policy: Implications for prevention. Invited paper presented at the Conference on Policy Issues in Substance Abuse: Directions for the Future, sponsored by the Wayne State University Addictions Research Institute, Detroit, MI, September 12.
- 1985 Why things are not always as they seem: Evaluating alcohol-impaired driving and occupant protection efforts. Invited paper presented at Lifesavers IV: National Conference on Alcohol Countermeasures and Occupant Protection, sponsored by the National Safety Council, the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, and the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, San Antonio, TX, June 28-30.
- 1985 Testing theoretical propositions in the sociology of law. Panel discussant at the Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA, June 6-9.
- 1984 Effectiveness of mandatory child restraint laws. In *Proceedings of the 28th Annual Meeting of the American Association for Automotive Medicine*, pp. 319-330, October 8-10, Denver, CO, Arlington Heights, IL: American Association for Automotive Medicine.



- 1984 Alcohol availability and the raised drinking age: Recent findings. In H. D. Holder and J. B. Hallan (eds.), *Proceedings of the Conference on Control Issues in Alcohol Abuse Prevention: Local, State and National Designs for the '80s*, pp. 71-88, September 27-29, 1981, Charleston, SC. Chapel Hill, NC: The Human Ecology Institute.
- 1984 Alcoholic beverage control regulations and traffic safety. Invited paper presented at LifeSavers III: National Conference on Alcohol Countermeasures and Occupant Protection, sponsored by the National Safety Council, the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, and the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Orlando, FL, May 8-10.
- 1984 The minimum legal drinking age: A review and update. Invited paper presented at the National Alcoholism Forum, sponsored by the National Council on Alcoholism, Detroit, MI, April 12-15.
- 1984 Controlling drunk driving among youth. Invited paper presented at the Seminar on New Ideas about Drunk Driving, at the University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, February 24.
- 1983 Alcohol consumption and the incidence of traumatic injury: Policy implications. Presented at the American Public Health Association, 111th Annual Meeting, Dallas, TX, November 13-17.
- 1983 Youth drinking and driving: One effective countermeasure. Invited presentation at the American Association for the Advancement of Science Annual Meeting, Detroit, MI, May 26-31.
- 1982 Beverage control laws and the prevention of alcohol-related problems. Invited presentation at the Annual Meeting of the National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors/National Prevention Meeting for States and Territories, Des Moines, IA, June 6-9.
- 1982 Legal minimum drinking age and highway injuries. Invited presentation at the Conference on the Control and Prevention of Injury, Galveston, TX, May 26-28.
- 1982 Traffic safety effects of legal restrictions on access to alcoholic beverages: A multi-level time-series evaluation. In *Proceedings of the Second Symposium on Traffic Safety Effectiveness (Impact) Evaluation Projects*, May 25-27, Fredericksburg, Virginia. Chicago: National Safety Council.
- 1982 Three natural experiments in changing alcohol availability. Presented at the 13th Annual Medical-Scientific Conference of the National Council on Alcoholism, Washington, D.C., April 2-5.
- 1981 Effects of raising the legal drinking age on traffic accident involvement of young drivers. Presented at the American Public Health Association, 109th Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, November 1-5.
- 1981 A hierarchical interrupted time-series design for public policy evaluation. Presented at the Evaluation Research Society/Evaluation Network Combined Annual Meeting, Austin, TX, October 1-3.
- 1980 The raised legal drinking age and motor vehicle accidents in Michigan. Presented at the American Public Health Association, 108<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Detroit, MI, October 19-22.

### Scientific Sessions Organized/Chaired

- 2010 Alcohol Price and Taxation Policies: Effects on drinking and population health. Research Society on Alcoholism annual meeting, San Antonio, May 26-30.
- 2000 Effects of 0.02 or zero legal BAC limits for young drivers on drinking, driving, and driving-after-drinking behaviors. Session facilitator for the Twelfth Annual Alcohol Policy Conference, Alcohol & Crime, Research and Practice for Prevention, Washington, D.C., June 11-14.
- 1995 Alcohol and Injury, Session Chair at the American Public Health Association, 123rd Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., October 29-November 2
- 1994 Alcohol and Injury. Session Chair at the American Public Health Association, 122nd Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., October 30-November 3.
- 1994 Community Prevention Trials: Implementation and Findings. Organized session for Annual Scientific Meeting of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Maui, HI, June 13-18.
- 1993 Approaches for Reducing Alcohol-related Transport Injuries. Session Chair at the University of Michigan Symposium on Risk Taking, Ann Arbor, MI, May 24-25.
- 1992 Alcohol Marketing and Advertising. Session Chair at the Drinking and Driving Prevention Symposium sponsored by the Automobile Club of Southern California, Ontario, CA, November 16-17.
- 1989 Public Perceptions Regarding Alcohol-Impaired Driving: Implications for Public Policy. Session Chair at the 11th International Conference on Alcohol, Drugs and Traffic Safety, Chicago, IL, October 24-27.
- 1989 Epidemiology of Traffic Injuries. Session Chair at the First World Conference on Accident and Injury Prevention, Stockholm, Sweden, September 17-20.
- 1988 Achieving 70% Belt Use by 1990: Effects of Mandatory Seat Belt Laws. Session Chair at LifeSavers VI, sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration and the National Safety Council, Boston, MA, March 16-19.
- 1987 Double Trouble: The Young Drinking Driver. Session Chair at the American Public Health Association, 115th Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, October 18-22.
- 1985 Recent Research on Alcoholism Treatment. Session Chair at the American Public Health Association, 113th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., November 17-21.

- 1985 Workshop on Policy and Regulatory Approaches to the Prevention of Alcohol-Related Problems. Workshop co-chair at Prevention Research Conference sponsored by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, Berkeley, CA, August 27-28.
- 1984 Measuring Morbidity and Mortality Due to Beverage Alcohol. Session Chair at the American Public Health Association, 112th Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA, November 11-15.
- 1984 Raising the Legal Drinking Age. Workshop Chair at the National Conference on Alcohol Countermeasures and Occupant Protection, LifeSavers III, sponsored by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration and the National Safety Council, Orlando, FL, May 8-10.
- 1984 The Legal Drinking Age: Issues for States and Local Communities. Workshop Chair at the Conference on Control Issues in Alcohol Abuse Prevention, Charleston, SC, October 7-10.
- 1984 Minimum Drinking Age Issues. Session Chair at the National Alcoholism Forum, sponsored by the National Council on Alcoholism, Detroit, MI, April 12-15.
- 1983 Drinking and Driving: The Challenge for Public Health. Session Chair at the American Public Health Association, 111th Annual Meeting, Dallas, TX, November 13-17.
- 1982 Patterns of Alcohol and Drug Use Among Youth. Session Chair at the American Public Health Association, 110<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, November 14-18.

### Grants

- Co-Investigator. *Prevention Trial in the Cherokee Nation: Interactive Effects of Environment & SBIRT*. National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 9/1/11 – 6/30/16, \$5.3m.
- Co-Principal Investigator. *Social and Health Effects of Changes in Alcohol Prices: A Research Collaborative*. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 7/1/11 – 6/30/13, \$1.7m, UF subcontract \$489,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Smoke-free Policy Effects on Alcohol-related Traffic Crashes*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 5/10/10 – 3/31/12, \$113,396.
- Associate Director. *Public Health Law Research Program*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 06/01/09-05/31/12, \$1.7m.
- Co-Investigator. *Etiology of Alcohol Use and Consequences Among Multi-ethnic Urban Youth*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, and National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities, 5/10/08 – 5/11/12, \$1,828,353.
- Principal Investigator. *Taxing for Health: A Meta-analysis of Alcohol Tax Effects from 1960 to 2007*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 12/01/07 – 11/30/09, \$199,866.
- Principal Investigator. *State Alcohol Tax Policy: Effects on Risky Behaviors and Health Outcomes*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 01/01/07 – 12/31/09, \$397,293.
- Principal Investigator. *Analyses of Reducing Underage Drinking through Coalition Evaluation*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 02/01/04 – 06/30/08, \$747,732.
- Principal Investigator. *Effects of Statutory Changes in DUI Penalties: An Evaluation of Policy Changes from 1976-2000 Across the 50 States*. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and Substance Abuse Policy Research Program, 12/01/03-09/30/07, \$315,705.
- Co-Investigator. *A Randomized Trial to Evaluate Project ARM*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 09/20/01-09/19/05, \$2,449,643.
- Co-Investigator. *Alcohol Outlet Density, Alcohol Beverages and Homicide*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism 09/30/02 – 08/31/05, \$888,234.
- Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of the Reducing Underage Drinking Initiative*. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 1/30/02 - 1/31/04, \$1,357,997.
- Co-Investigator. *Prevention of Illegal Alcohol Sales at Community Events*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 02/01/02 – 01/31/04, \$398,409.
- Co-Investigator. *Effects of Economic Development Activities on Employment, Alcohol Outlet Density and Homicide*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 02/01/02 – 01/31/04, \$340,942.
- Principal Investigator. *Commonalities, Divergences, and Synergism in Legal Issues across Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms*. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 03/01/02 – 03/31/07, \$299,926.
- Co-Investigator. *Alcohol Sales at Community Events*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 05/01/00 – 04/30/01, \$100,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Dissemination of the Alcohol Compliance Checks Procedures Manual*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 8/1/99 - 7/30/00, \$74,800.
- Principal Investigator. *Alcohol State Coalitions Evaluation Project, Phase II*. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 2/1/99 - 1/30/02, \$1,264,419.
- Principal Investigator. *Alcohol Risk Management II*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 09/1/98 - 05/31/01, \$376,743.
- Principal Investigator. *Alcohol Component: Bridging the Gap/ImpacTeen Project*, University of Illinois at Chicago, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation prime, 11/1/97 - 02/28/03, \$1,093,852.
- Co-Investigator. *Community Initiatives to Limit Teen Access to Tobacco II*, National Cancer Institute, 10/1/97-9/31/02, \$1,581,973
- Principal Investigator. *Preventing Alcohol Sales to Minors*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism 9/1/97 - 8/31/01, \$2,897,735.

- Principal Investigator. *Alcohol State Coalitions Evaluation Project*, Phase I. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation 2/1/97 - 1/30/99, \$810,223.
- Principal Investigator. *Alcohol Risk Management (Project ARM)*, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 7/1/96 - 8/31/98, \$349,779.
- Principal Investigator. *Alcohol Policy Effects on Violence and Injury Mortality*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1/95 - 5/99, \$755,871.
- Co-Investigator. *Public Opinions on Alcohol Control Policies*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 8/94 - 7/99, \$314,392.
- Co-Investigator. *Community Initiatives to Limit Teenagers Access to Tobacco*, National Cancer Institute, 10/92 - 9/97, \$1,145,658.
- Principal Investigator. *Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol: A Randomized Community Trial*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism and Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, 10/91 - 8/97, \$3,185,887.
- Principal Investigator. *Enforcement of the Legal Minimum Drinking Age*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 10/91 to 2/93, \$152,252.
- Co-investigator. *Community-wide Program to Prevent Adolescent Alcohol Abuse*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 10/90 - 9/95, \$2,761,000.
- Principal Investigator. *The 65 MPH Speed Limit: Effects on Injury and Death*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 10/87 - 11/89, \$123,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Effects of Mandatory Safety Belt Use on Hospitalizations*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 10/87 - 9/88, \$75,000.
- Co-Principal Investigator. *Minimum Drinking Age Laws: Impact on American Youth*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 2/87 - 1/89, \$122,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Michigan Omnibus State Safety Survey*, Michigan Office of Highway Safety Planning, 11/86 - 9/89, \$195,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Michigan's Compulsory Restraint Use Policies: Effects on Injuries and Deaths*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 10/86 - 9/88, \$82,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Factors Related to Nonuse of Seat Belts*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 8/86 - 9/87, \$98,500.
- Principal Investigator. *Effects of Mandatory Seat Belt Laws on Traffic Fatalities in the First Eight States Enacting Seat Belt Laws*, Motor Vehicle Manufacturer's Association, 7/86 - 6/87, \$59,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Effectiveness of Michigan's Mandatory Child Restraint Law: Three-year Follow-up*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 1/86 - 9/86, \$40,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Correlates of Child Restraint Use*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 7/85 - 9/86, \$78,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Direct Observation of Seat Belt Use in Michigan*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 11/84 - 9/89, \$380,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Effectiveness of Michigan's Mandatory Child Restraint Law*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 4/84 - 4/85, \$50,000.
- Principal Investigator. *Restraint Usage Among Crash-Involved Motor Vehicle Occupants*, National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2/83 - 1/84, \$54,000.
- Co-Investigator. *Environmental Approaches to Prevention*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 1/83 to 11/87, renewal 12/87 - 11/92, \$3,052,000 for first five-year period, renewal \$5,300,000.
- Co-Principal Investigator. *Raising the Legal Drinking Age in Michigan and Maine*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 9/80 - 4/82, \$122,000.
- Co-Principal Investigator. *Evaluation of Changes in the Legal Drinking Age in Michigan*, Michigan Office of Substance Abuse Services, 10/79 to 9/80, \$20,000.
- Co-Investigator. *Retail Price Distribution of Alcoholic Beverages for On-premise Consumption*, Michigan Office of Substance Abuse Services, 10/78 - 9/79, \$20,000.
- Co-Investigator. *Alcohol Availability, Consumption, and the Incidence of Alcohol-Related Social and Health Problems*, Michigan Office of Substance Abuse Services, 10/77 - 9/78, \$20,000.
- Co-Investigator. *Lansing Youth Driver Enforcement Information Demonstration Project*, National Highway Traffic Safety Association, 5/77 - 7/80, \$979,000.